



QUARKUS

Supersonic Subatomic Java
@ **FOSSCOMM** 2021

Dimitris Andreadis
Engineering Director
Quarkus Team, Red Hat

[@dandreadis](https://twitter.com/dandreadis)

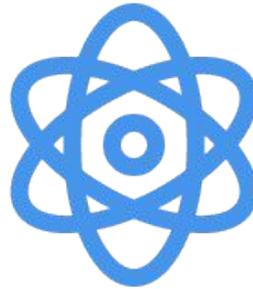


QUARKUS

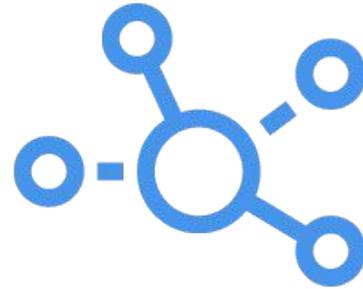
A stack to write Java apps



Cloud Native,



Microservices,



Serverless

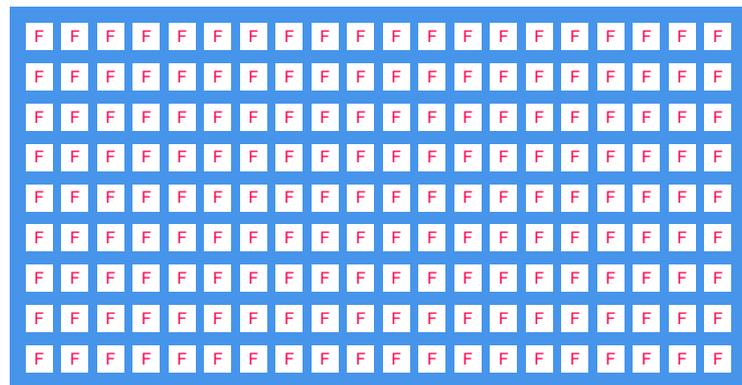


What is the best way to write Cloud Native Applications in Java

In a Kubernetes Native world, size matters

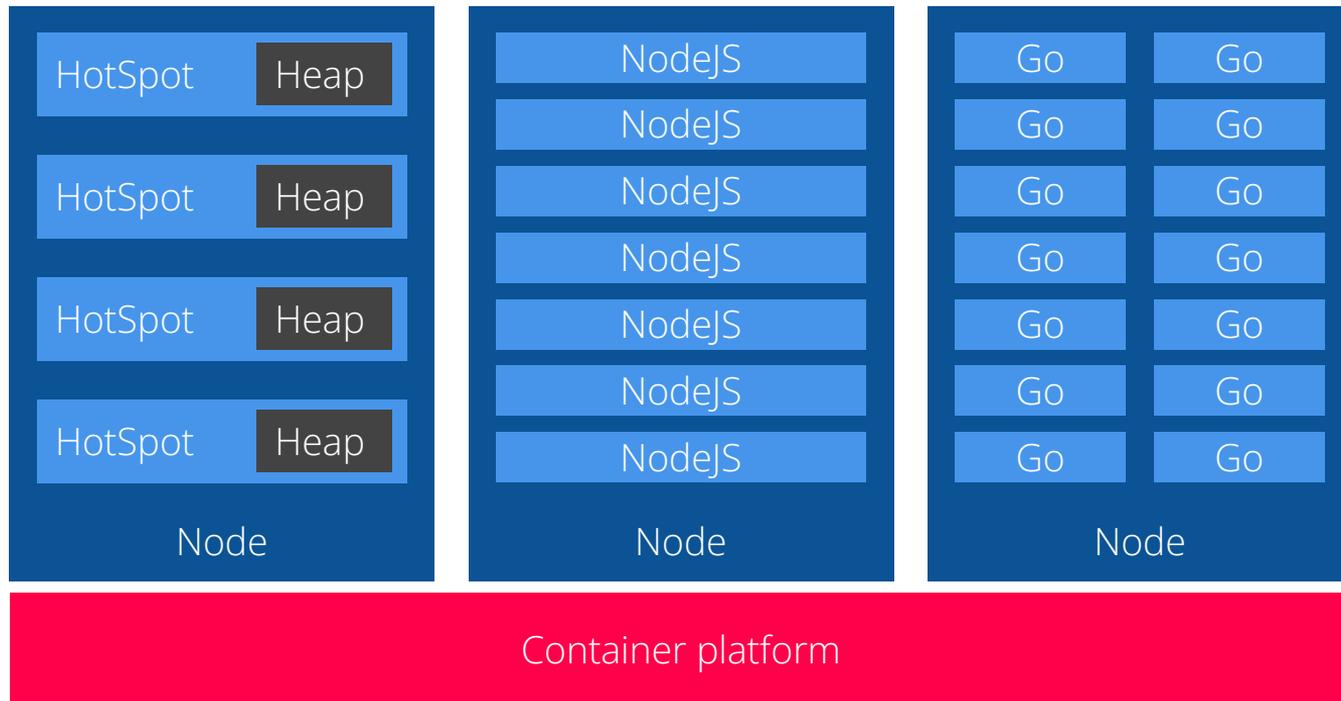


MONOLITH



- 1 monolith \approx 20 microservices \approx 200 functions
- Long running process(es), vs scale up/down, vs scale infinitely and back to 0
- Start up time and density become key

Deployment density matters



Java frameworks suffer
from the same problems

What is Wrong with Java Frameworks

They load way too many classes

They are way too dynamic / reflective

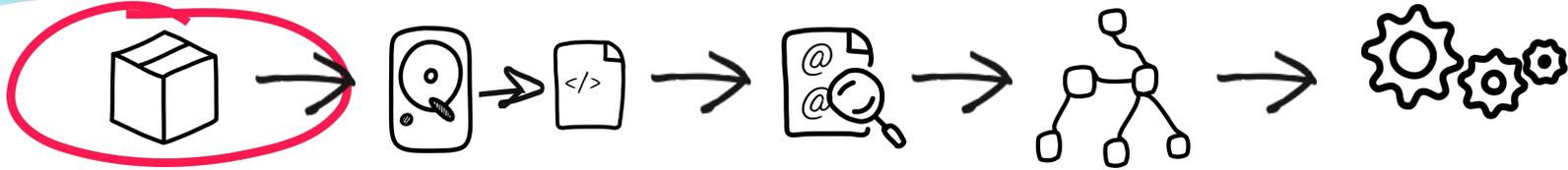
They perform a lot of initialization at Runtime



How does a framework start?

Build Time

Runtime



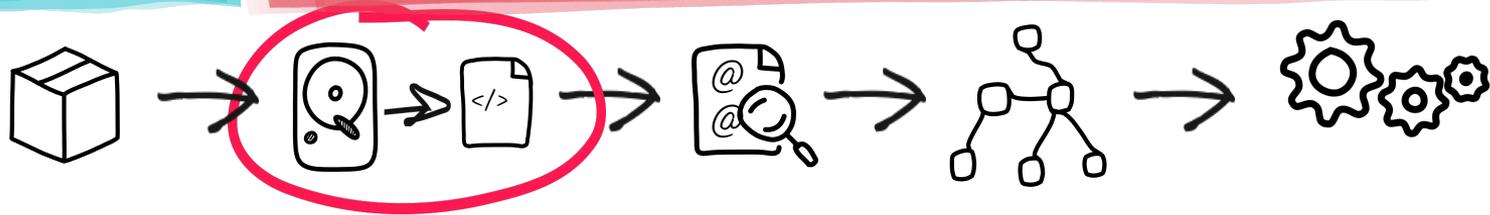
*Packaging
(maven, gradle...)*



How does a framework start?

Build Time

Runtime



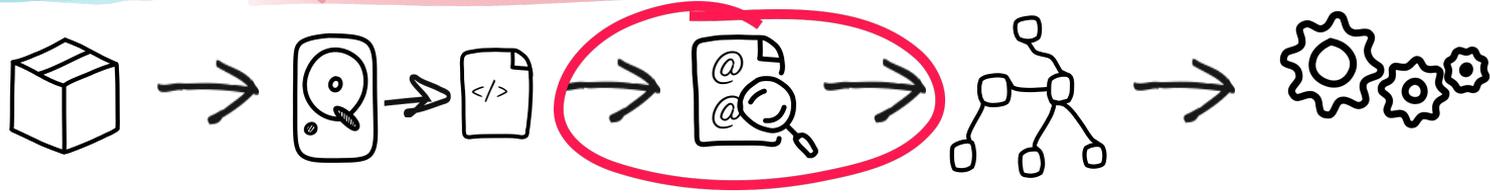
*Load and parse config files,
properties, yaml, xml, etc.*



How does a framework start?

Build Time

Runtime



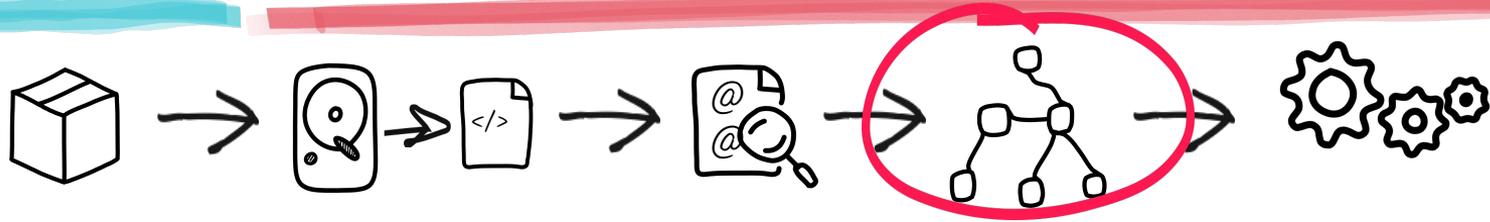
*Classpath scanning and
annotation discovery
Attempt to load class to
enable/disable features*



How does a framework start?

Build Time

Runtime



*Build its metamodel
of the world.*

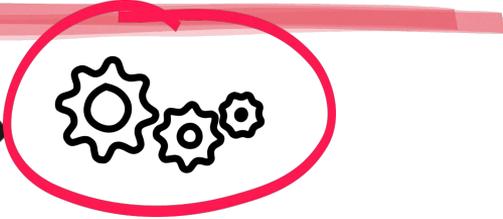
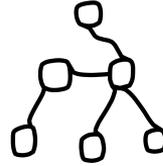
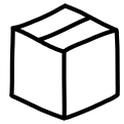


How does a framework start?

Build Time

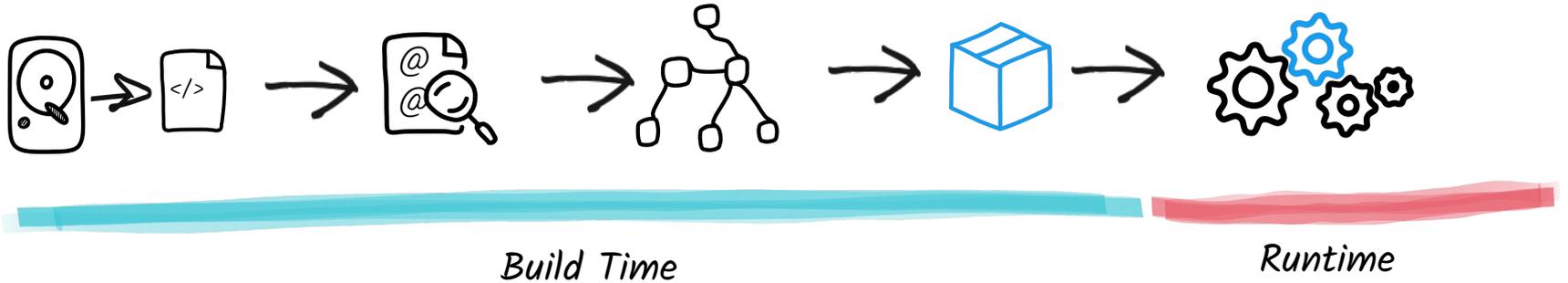
Runtime

*Start thread pools,
10, etc.*



The basic idea behind Quarkus:

What if we perform Initialization at Build time?



Do the work once, not at each start

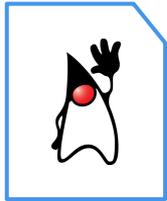
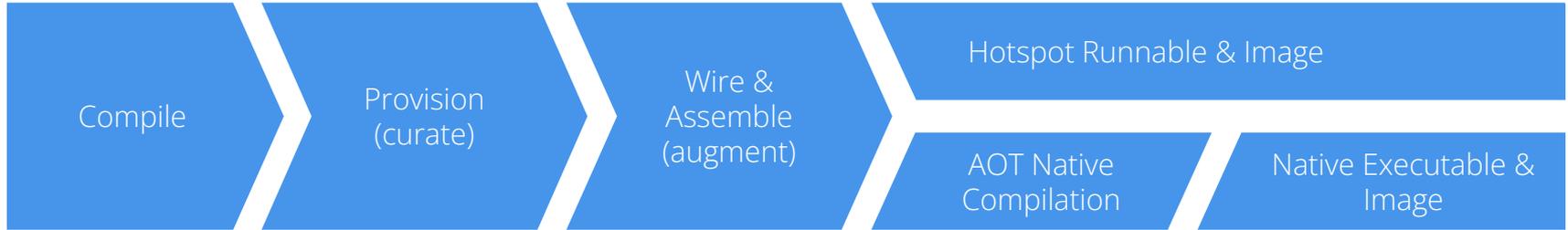
Get rid of all bootstrap classes

Less time to start, less memory needed

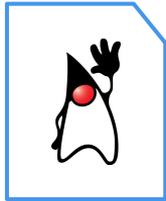
Less or no reflection nor dynamic proxies



Quarkus Build Process



app.jar



frameworks

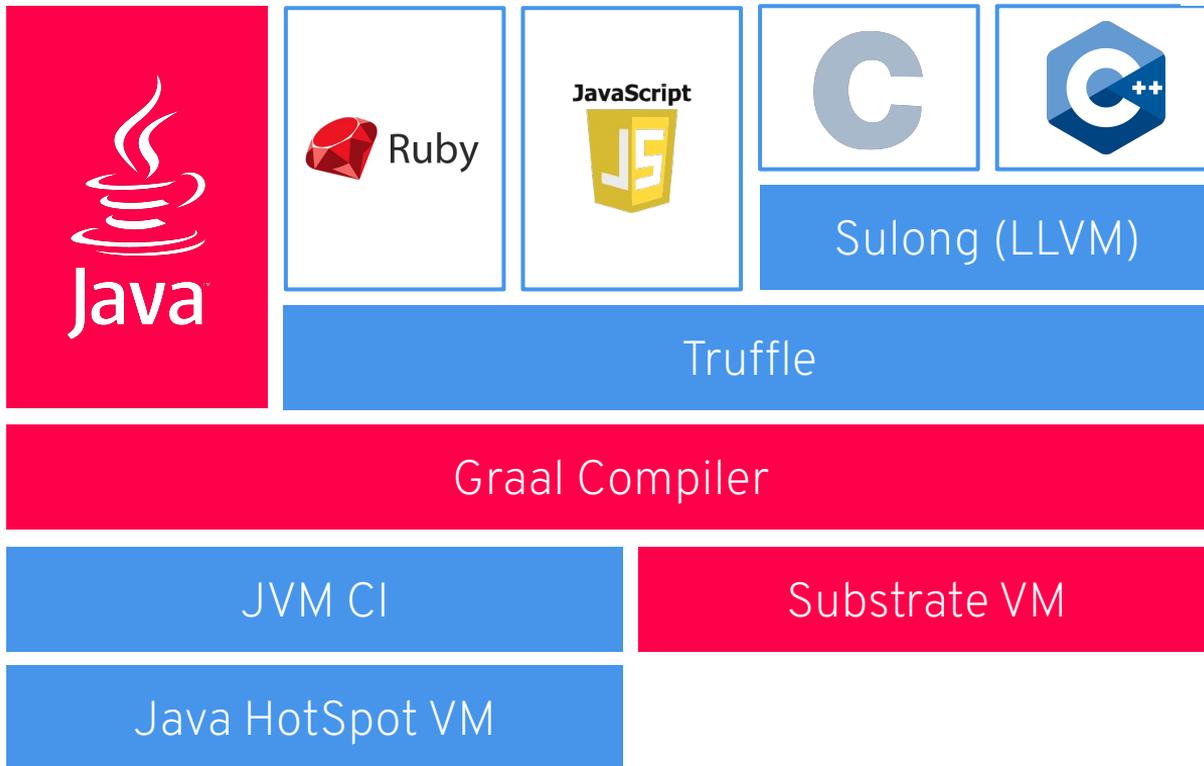


Runnable java app



native-app





The Dark Side

AOT is not That Simple

Not supported

- Dynamic classloading
- InvokeDynamic & Method handles
- Finalizers
- Security manager
- JVMTI, JMX, native VM Interfaces

OK with caveats in usage

- Reflection (requires configuration)
- Dynamic proxy (requires configuration)
- JNI (requires configuration)
- Static initializers (eager)
- Lambda, Threads (Okay)
- References (mostly supported)

<https://github.com/oracle/graal/blob/master/substratevm/LIMITATIONS.md>



How faster/smaller? Rule of Thumb

Hotspot optimized Quarkus App

⇒ ½ the RSS space

⇒ x5 boot speed

Native optimized Quarkus App

⇒ 1/5 the RSS space

⇒ x50 boot speed



When to use which VM with Quarkus

JIT - OpenJDK HotSpot

High memory density requirements
High request/s/MB
Fast startup time

Best raw performance (CPU)
Best garbage collectors
Higher heap size usage

Known monitoring tools
Compile Once, Run anywhere
Libraries that only work in standard JDK

AOT - GraalVM native image

Highest memory density requirements
Highest request/s/MB
for low heap size usage
Faster startup time
10s of ms for Serverless

More consistent CPU performance
No JIT spikes
Simpler GC



Show me some Code!

CONFIGURE YOUR APPLICATION

Group org.acme

Version 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT

Artifact code-with-quarkus

Starter Code Yes

Build Tool Maven

CLOSE



0

Generate your application (⌘ + ↵)

Q cLOUD

Search results (44 found, Clear search)

- Amazon S3** [quarkus-amazon-s3]
Connect to Amazon S3 cloud storage
- Google Cloud Bigquery** [quarkus-google-cloud-bigquery] EXPERIMENTAL
Use Google Cloud BigQuery analytics database service
- Google Cloud Bigtable** [quarkus-google-cloud-bigtable] EXPERIMENTAL
Use Google Cloud Bigtable key/value database service
- Google Cloud Firestore** [quarkus-google-cloud-firestore] EXPERIMENTAL
Use Google Cloud Firestore NOSQL database service
- Google Cloud Spanner** [quarkus-google-cloud-spanner] EXPERIMENTAL
Use Google Cloud Spanner RDBMS database service
- Google Cloud Pubsub** [quarkus-google-cloud-pubsub] EXPERIMENTAL
Use Google Cloud PubSub messaging broker service
- Logging Sentry** [quarkus-logging-sentry] PREVIEW
Use Sentry, a self-hosted or cloud-based error monitoring solution
- Funqy Google Cloud Functions** [quarkus-funqy-google-cloud-functions] EXPERIMENTAL CODE
Google Cloud Functions Binding for Quarkus Funqy framework
- Funqy Knative Events Binding** [quarkus-funqy-knative-events] EXPERIMENTAL CODE
Knative Events Binding for Quarkus Funqy framework
- Google Cloud Functions** [quarkus-google-cloud-functions] PREVIEW CODE
Write Google Cloud functions

434 Extensions!

```
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo $ quarkus create app
```

applying codestarts...

-  java
-  maven
-  quarkus
-  config-properties
-  dockerfiles
-  maven-wrapper
-  resteasy-codestart

[SUCCESS]  quarkus project has been successfully generated in:
--> /Users/dimitris/demo/code-with-quarkus

Navigate into this directory and get started: quarkus dev

```
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo $  
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo $ cd code-with-quarkus/  
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $  
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $ code .  
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $
```

The image shows a screenshot of an IDE interface. The top part displays the Explorer and Open Editors panels. The Explorer panel shows a project structure with folders like .mvn, src, main, docker, java/org/acme, resources, test/java/org/acme, and target. The Open Editors panel shows the file GreetingResource.java. The main editor area shows the code for GreetingResource.java, which includes package declarations, imports, and a REST endpoint implementation. The terminal window at the bottom shows the command 'quarkus dev' being entered, which is circled in red.

```
src > main > java > org > acme > GreetingResource.java > {} org.acme
1  package org.acme;
2
3  import javax.ws.rs.GET;
4  import javax.ws.rs.Path;
5  import javax.ws.rs.Produces;
6  import javax.ws.rs.core.MediaType;
7
8  @Path("/hello")
9  public class GreetingResource {
10
11     @GET
12     @Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
13     public String hello() {
14         return "Hello RESTEasy";
15     }
16 }
```

TERMINAL PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE

```
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $ quarkus dev
```

Ln 1, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF Java JavaSE-11

Quarkus - Start coding with code-with-quarkus - 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT

code-with-quarkus - 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT

mac screenshot to clipboard

Quarkus - Guides - Latest

localhost:8080

170%

mac screenshot current window

Most Visited ToDo Covid T f t Misc Services Resources Red Hat Groups People Meetings SSML Projects Quarkus Tools/Tech FR->EN Cal SB Thorntail Vert.x Other Bookmarks

Your new Cloud-Native application is ready!

Congratulations, you have created a new Quarkus cloud application.

What is this page?

This page is served by Quarkus. The source is in `src/main/resources/META-INF/resources/index.html`.

What are your next steps?

If not already done, run the application in *dev mode* using: `./mvnw compile quarkus:dev`.

- Your static assets are located in `src/main/resources/META-INF/resources`.
- Configure your application in `src/main/resources/application.properties`.
- Quarkus now ships with a [Dev UI](#) (available in dev mode only)

Application

GroupId: `org.acme`

ArtifactId: `code-with-quarkus`

Version: `1.0.0-SNAPSHOT`

Quarkus Version: `2.4.1.Final`

Do you like Quarkus?

Go give it a star on [GitHub](#).

Quarkus - Start coding with code... | Dev UI | code-with-quarkus 1.0.0 | mac screenshot to clipboard - | Quarkus - Guides - Latest

localhost:8080/q/dev | 170% | mac screenshot current window

Most Visited | ToDo | Covid | f | T | Misc | Services | Resources | Red Hat | Groups | People | Meetings | SSML | Projects | Quarkus | Tools/Tech | FR->EN | Cal | SB | Thorntail | Vert.x | Other Bookmarks

 Dev UI | code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT (powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final)

Configuration


 **Config Editor**

ArC


Build time CDI dependency injection

-  **Beans** 23
-  **Observers** 2
-  **Interceptors** 1
-  **Fired Events**
-  **Invocation Trees**
-  **Removed Beans** 47



▲ Open |           **All tests** 

Quarkus - Start coding with ... Quarkus - Configuring Your App | localhost:8080/hello | Quarkus - Guides - Latest

https://quarkus.io/guides/config

QUARKUS GET STARTED GUIDES COMMUNITY SUPPORT BLOG **START CODING**

Select Guide Version
2.4 - Latest

CONFIGURING YOUR APPLICATION

 The content of this guide has been revised and split into additional topics. Please check the [Additional Information](#) section.

Hardcoded values in your code are a *no go* (even if we all did it at some point ;-)). In this guide, we will learn how to configure a Quarkus application.

Prerequisites

To complete this guide, you need:

- between 5 and 10 minutes
- an IDE
- JDK 11+ installed with `JAVA_HOME` configured appropriately
- Apache Maven 3.8.1+

Solution

We recommend that you follow the instructions in the next sections and create the application step by step. However, you can go right to the completed example.

Clone the Git repository: `git clone https://github.com/quarkusio/quarkus-quickstarts.git`, or download an [archive](#).

The solution is located in the `config-quickstart` directory.

Create the Maven project

Prerequisites

Solution

Create the Maven project

Create the configuration

Inject the configuration

Update the test

Package and run the application

Programmatically access the configuration

Configuring Quarkus

Build Time configuration

Additional Information

Quarkus - Start coding with code... | Dev UI | code-with-quarkus 1.0.0 | mac screenshot to clipboard - | Quarkus - Guides - Latest

localhost:8080/q/dev/ 170% mac screenshot current window

Most Visited | ToDo | Covid | T | f | t | Misc | Services | Resources | Red Hat | Groups | People | Meetings | SSML | Projects | Quarkus | Tools/Tech | FR->EN | Cal | SB | Thorntail | Vert.x | Other Bookmarks

 Dev UI code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT (powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final)

Configuration

 **Config Editor**

ArC

Build time CDI dependency injection

-  **Beans** 23
-  **Observers** 2
-  **Interceptors** 1
-  **Fired Events**
-  **Invocation Trees**
-  **Removed Beans** 47



Open        **All tests** 

Quarkus - Start coding with code x | Config Editor | code-with-quarkus x | localhost:8080/hello x | Quarkus - Guides - Latest x +

localhost:8080/q/dev/io.quarkus.quarkus-vertx-http/config?filterByExtension=ArC&filterConfigKey= 133% mac screenshot current window

Most Visited | ToDo | Covid | T | f | t | l | Misc | Services | Resources | Red Hat | Groups | People | Meetings | SML | Projects | Quarkus | Tools/Tech | FR->EN | Cal | SB | Thorntail | Vert.x | Other Bookmarks

Dev UI > Config Editor code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT (powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final)

ArC Search... Go to source

Property	Value	Description
Other		
quarkus.arc.auto-inject-fields	<input type="checkbox"/>	If set to true <code>@Inject</code> is automatically added to all non-static fields that are annotated with one of the annotations defined by <code>AutoInjectAnnotationBuildItem</code> .
quarkus.arc.auto-producer-methods	<input type="checkbox"/>	If set to true then <code>javax.enterprise.inject.Produces</code> is automatically added to all non-void methods that are annotated with a scope annotation, a stereotype or a qualifier, and are not annotated with <code>Inject</code> or <code>Produces</code> , and no parameter is annotated with <code>Disposes</code> , <code>Observes</code> or <code>ObservesAsync</code> .
quarkus.arc.config-properties-default-naming-strategy	<input type="text" value=""/>	The default naming strategy for <code>ConfigProperties.NamingStrategy</code> . The allowed values are determined by that enum
quarkus.arc.detect-unused-false-positives	<input type="checkbox"/>	If set to true then the container attempts to detect "unused removed beans" false positives during programmatic lookup at runtime. You can disable this feat

Open Tests not running

Quarkus - Start coding with code... | Dev UI | code-with-quarkus 1.0.0 | mac screenshot to clipboard - | Quarkus - Guides - Latest

localhost:8080/q/dev | 170% | mac screenshot current window

Most Visited | ToDo | Covid | T | Misc | Services | Resources | Red Hat | Groups | People | Meetings | SSML | Projects | Quarkus | Tools/Tech | FR->EN | Cal | SB | Thorntail | Vert.x | Other Bookmarks

 Dev UI | code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT (powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final)

<h3>Eclipse Vert.x</h3> <p>Write reactive applications with the Vert.x API</p>	<h3>Eclipse Vert.x - HTTP</h3> <p>Vert.x HTTP</p>	<h3>Jackson</h3> <p>Jackson Databind support</p>	<h3>Mutiny</h3> <p>Write reactive applications with the modern Reactive Programming library Mutiny</p>
<h3>Netty</h3> <p>Netty is a non-blocking I/O client-server framework</p>	<h3>RESTEasy JAX-RS</h3> <p>REST endpoint framework</p>	<h3>RESTEasy Server Common</h3> <p>RESTEasy</p>	<h3>SmallRye Context Propagation</h3> <p>Propagate</p>

Open | All tests

What is this page?

This page is served by Quarkus. The source is in `src/main/resources/META-INF/resources/index.html`.

What are your next steps?

If not already done, run the application in *dev mode* using: `./mvnw compile quarkus:dev`.

- Your static assets are located in `src/main/resources/META-INF/resources`.
- Configure your application in `src/main/resources/application.properties`.
- Quarkus now ships with a [Dev UI](#) (available in dev mode only)
- Play with the provided code located in `src/main/java`:

RESTEasy JAX-RS

Easily start your RESTful Web Services

`@Path: /hello`

[Related guide section...](#)

ArtifactId: `code-with-quarkus`

Version: `1.0.0-SNAPSHOT`

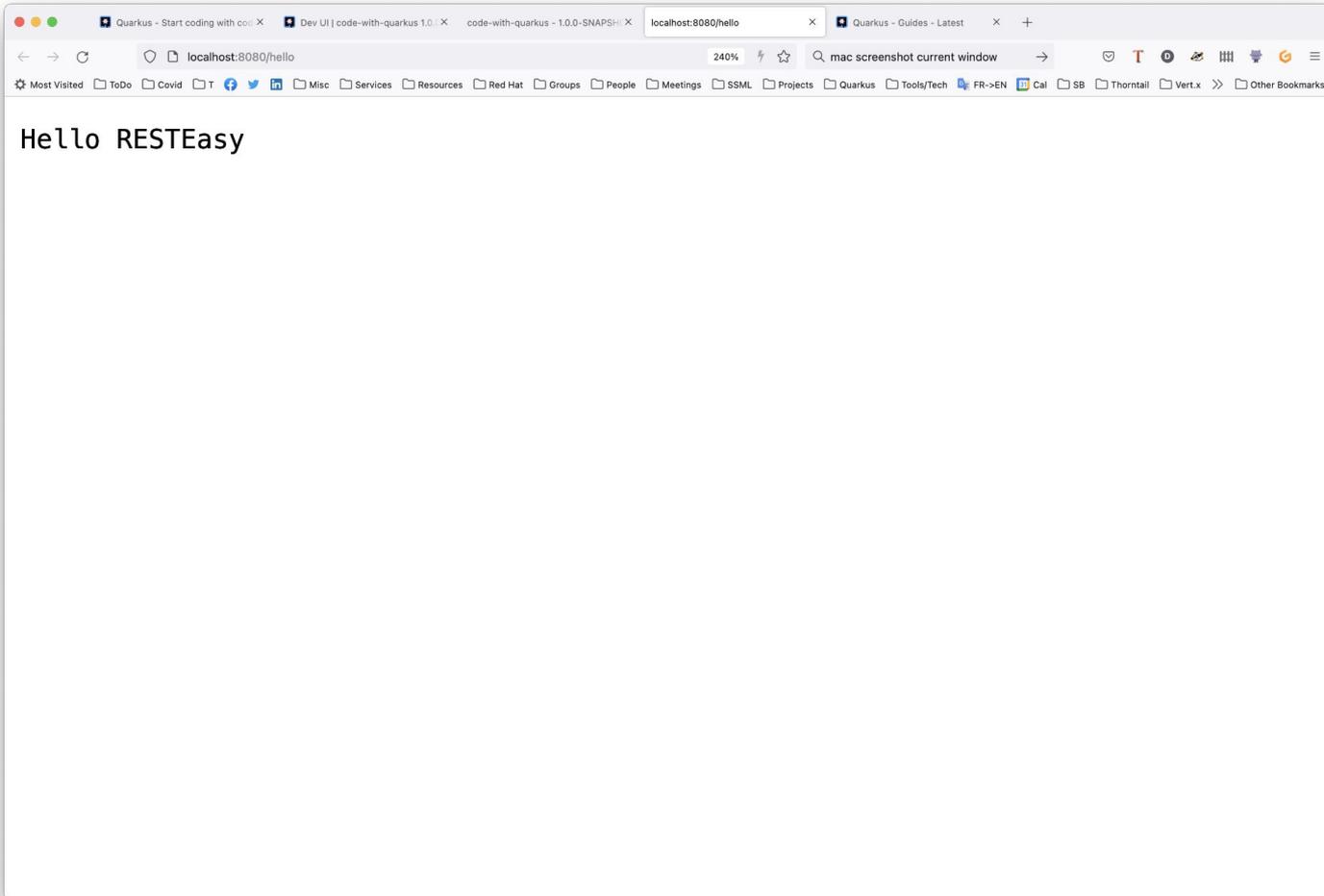
Quarkus Version: `2.4.1.Final`

Do you like Quarkus?

Go give it a star on [GitHub](#).

More reading

- [Setup your IDE](#)
- [Getting started](#)
- [All guides](#)
- [Quarkus Web Site](#)



The image shows an IDE window with the following components:

- EXPLORER:** Shows a project structure with folders like `.mvn`, `src`, `main`, `docker`, `java/org/acme`, `resources`, `test/java/org/acme`, `target`, `.dockerignore`, `.gitignore`, `mvnw`, `mvnw.cmd`, `pom.xml`, and `README.md`.
- EDITOR:** Displays the code for `GreetingResource.java`. The code is as follows:

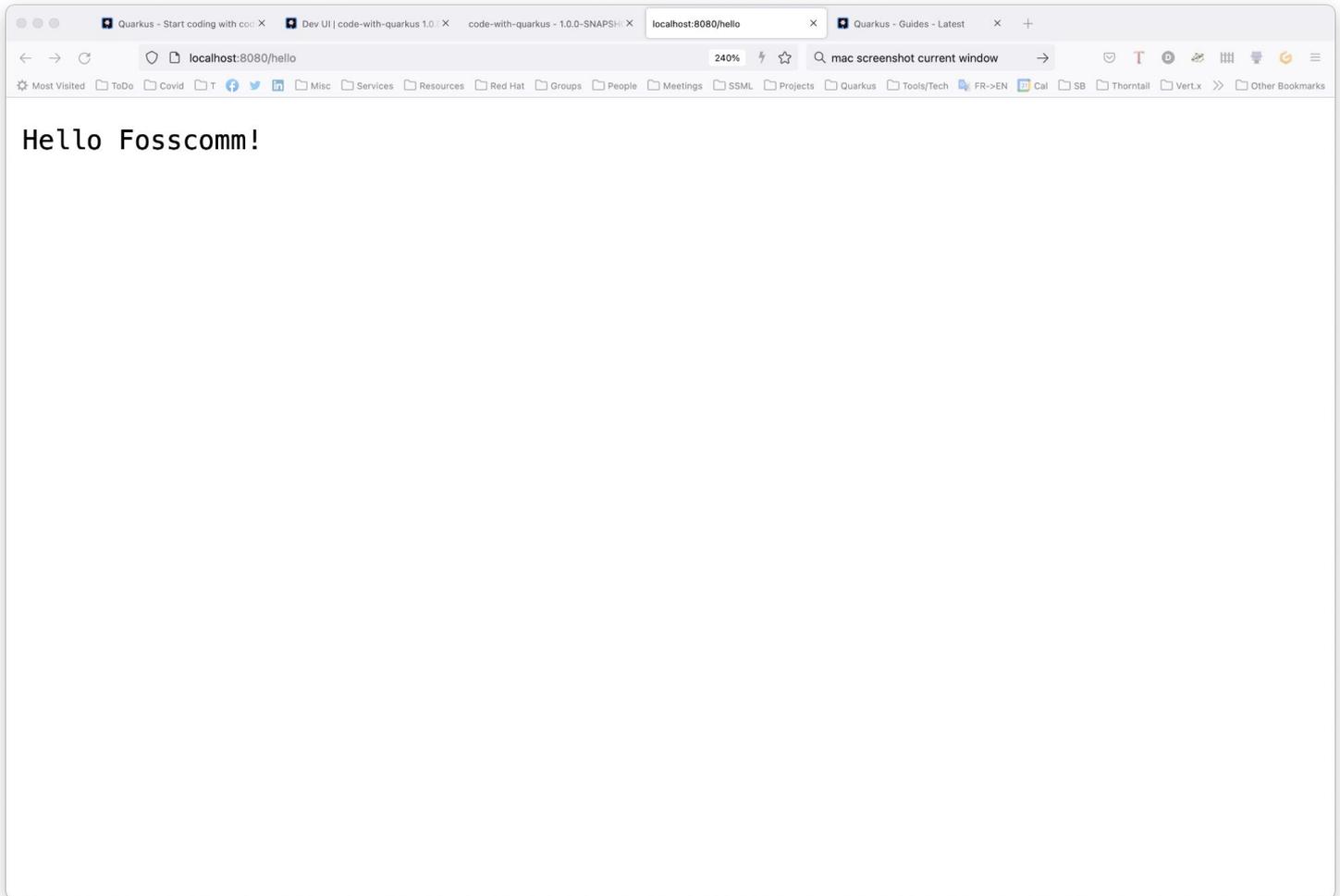
```
7
8 @Path("/hello")
9 public class GreetingResource {
10
11     @GET
12     @Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
13     http://localhost:8080/hello
14     public String hello() {
15         return "Hello Fosscomm!";
16     }
```

The return statement on line 14 is circled in red.
- TERMINAL:** Shows the following output:

```
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
Listening for transport dt_socket at address: 5005

-----
2021-11-12 17:20:31,298 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT on JVM
(power by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final) started in 1.454s. Listening on: http://localhost:8080

2021-11-12 17:20:31,302 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) Profile dev activated. Live Coding activ
ated.
2021-11-12 17:20:31,303 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) Installed features: [cdi, resteasy, smal
lrye-context-propagation, vertx]
```
- STATUS BAR:** Shows `Ln 14, Col 32 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF Java JavaSE-11`.



The screenshot shows an IDE window with the following components:

- EXPLORER:** Shows a project structure with folders like `.mvn`, `src`, `main`, `docker`, `java/org/acme`, `resources`, `test/java/org/acme`, `target`, `.dockerignore`, `.gitignore`, `mvnw`, `mvnw.cmd`, `pom.xml`, and `README.md`. The `GreetingResource.java` file is selected.
- EDITOR:** Displays the code for `GreetingResource.java`:

```
7  
8 @Path("/hello")  
9 public class GreetingResource {  
10  
11     @GET  
12     @Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)  
13     http://localhost:8080/hello  
14     public String hello() {  
15         return "Hello Fosscomm!";  
16     }  
}
```
- TERMINAL:** Shows the output of the application:

```
-----  
2021-11-12 17:22:23,587 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT on JVM  
(powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final) started in 0.321s. Listening on: http://localhost:8080  
  
2021-11-12 17:22:23,588 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) Profile dev activated. Live Coding activ  
ated.  
2021-11-12 17:22:23,588 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) Installed features: [cdi, resteasy, smal  
rye-context-propagation, vertx]  
2021-11-12 17:22:23,588 INFO [io.qua.dep.dev.RuntimeUpdatesProcessor] (vert.x-worker-thread-0) Live relo  
ad total time: 0.651s  
-----  
Tests paused  
Press [r] to resume testing, [o] Toggle test output, [h] for more options>
```

The screenshot shows an IDE window with the following components:

- EXPLORER:** Shows a project structure with folders like `.mvn`, `src`, `main`, `docker`, `java/org/acme`, `resources`, `test/java/org/acme`, and `target`. The file `GreetingResource.java` is selected under `test/java/org/acme`.
- EDITOR:** Displays the code for `GreetingResource.java` at `src > main > java > org > acme > GreetingResource.java`. The code is:

```
7  
8 @Path("/hello")  
9 public class GreetingResource {  
10  
11     @GET  
12     @Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)  
13     http://localhost:8080/hello  
14     public String hello() {  
15         return "Hello Fosscomm!";  
16     }  
}
```
- TERMINAL:** Shows the output of a Quarkus application. The output includes:
 - A decorative ASCII art header.
 - Log messages: `2021-11-12 17:22:23,587 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT on JVM (powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final) started in 0.321s. Listening on: http://localhost:8080`
 - Log messages: `2021-11-12 17:22:23,588 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) Profile dev activated. Live Coding activated.`
 - Log messages: `2021-11-12 17:22:23,588 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) Installed features: [cdi, resteasy, smallrye-context-propagation, vertx]`
 - Log messages: `2021-11-12 17:22:23,588 INFO [io.qua.dep.dev.RuntimeUpdatesProcessor] (vert.x-worker-thread-0) Live reload total time: 0.651s`
 - A line: `Tests paused`
 - A prompt: `Press [r] to resume testing, [t] Toggle test output, [h] for more options>`
- STATUS BAR:** Shows `Ln 14, Col 34` and other settings like `Spaces: 4`, `UTF-8`, `LF`, `Java`, `JavaSE-11`.

The image shows an IDE window with the following components:

- EXPLORER:** Shows a project structure with folders like `src`, `main`, `docker`, `java/org/acme`, `resources`, `test/java/org/acme`, `target`, `.dockerignore`, `.gitignore`, `mvnw`, `mvnw.cmd`, `pom.xml`, and `README.md`.
- OPEN EDITORS:** Shows `GreetingResourceTest.java` open.
- Code Editor:** Contains the following code:

```
src > test > java > org > acme > GreetingResourceTest.java > GreetingResourceTest > testHelloEndpoint()
11
12     @Test
13     public void testHelloEndpoint() {
14         given()
```
- TERMINAL:** Displays the following text:

```
The following commands are currently available:

== Continuous Testing

[r] - Re-run all tests
[f] - Re-run failed tests
[b] - Toggle 'broken only' mode, where only failing tests are run (disabled)
[v] - Print failures from the last test run
[p] - Pause tests
[o] - Toggle test output (disabled)

== HTTP

[w] - Open the application in a browser
[d] - Open the Dev UI in a browser

== System

[s] - Force restart
[i] - Toggle instrumentation based reload (disabled)
[l] - Toggle live reload (enabled)
[j] - Toggle log levels (INFO)
[h] - Shows this help
[q] - Quits the application

All 1 test is passing (0 skipped), 1 test was run in 360ms. Tests completed at 17:28:36 due to changes to
GreetingResourceTest.class.
```
- Status Bar:** Shows `Ln 18, Col 39`, `Spaces: 4`, `UTF-8`, `LF`, `Java`, `JavaSE-11`, and icons for search, refresh, and notifications.

The image shows a screenshot of an IDE (Visual Studio Code) with a Maven project. The Explorer view on the left shows the project structure, including the `src/main/java/org/acme` directory. The main editor displays the `pom.xml` file, which contains the following XML content:

```
30 </dependencyManagement>
31 <dependencies>
32   <dependency>
33     <groupId>io.quarkus</groupId>
34     <artifactId>quarkus-arc</artifactId>
35   </dependency>
36   <dependency>
37     <groupId>io.quarkus</groupId>
38     <artifactId>quarkus-resteasy-reactive</artifactId>
39   </dependency>
40   <dependency>
41     <groupId>io.quarkus</groupId>
42     <artifactId>quarkus-junit5</artifactId>
43   <scope>test</scope>
```

The `<artifactId>quarkus-resteasy-reactive</artifactId>` tag on line 38 is circled in red. Below the editor, the Terminal view shows the following output:

```
2021-11-12 17:32:27,284 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT on JVM
(powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final) started in 2.108s. Listening on: http://localhost:8080

2021-11-12 17:32:27,290 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) Profile dev activated. Live Coding activated.

2021-11-12 17:32:27,291 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) Installed features: [cdi, resteasy-reactive,
smallrye-context-propagation, vertx]
```

The `Installed features: [cdi, resteasy-reactive, smallrye-context-propagation, vertx]` line is circled in red. The status bar at the bottom indicates the cursor is at `Ln 38, Col 44`.

code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT (powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final)

Configuration

- Config Editor

ArC

- Build time CDI dependency injection
 - Beans 20
 - Observers 2
 - Interceptors 1
 - Fired Events
 - Invocation Trees
 - Removed Beans 64

RESTEasy Reactive

Reactive implementation of **ArC** with additional features. This extension is not compatible with the quarkus-resteasy extension, or any of the extensions that depend on it.

- Endpoint scores
- List of endpoints

Eclipse Vert.x

Write reactive applications with the Vert.x API

Eclipse Vert.x - HTTP

Vert.x HTTP

JSON-P

JSON Processing support

Jackson

Jackson Databind support

Mutiny

Write reactive applications with the modern Reactive Programming library Mutiny

Netty

Netty is a non-blocking I/O client-server framework. Used by Quarkus as foundation layer.

SmallRye Context Propagation

Propagate contexts between managed threads in reactive applications

Open Tests not running

Quarkus - Start coding with code X RESTEasy Reactive > Quarkus REST Score Console code-with-quarkus - 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT localhost:8080/hello Quarkus - Guides - Latest +

localhost:8080/q/dev/lo.quarkus.quarkus-resteasy-reactive/scores 120% mac screenshot current window

Dev UI > RESTEasy Reactive > Quarkus REST Score Console code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT (powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final)

GET /hello 66/100

0%
Execution
Needs a worker thread dispatch

100%
Writer
Single direct writer set at build time:
org.jboss.resteasy.reactive.server.providers.serialis
ers.ServerStringMessageBodyHandler@7348d241

100%
Resource
Single resource instance for all requests

Produces: `[text/plain;charset=UTF-8]`
Resource Class: `org.acme.GreetingResource`

Open Tests not running

The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "GreetingResource.java — code-with-quarkus". The Explorer sidebar on the left shows the project structure: src > main > java > org > acme > GreetingResource.java. The main editor displays the following code:

```
9
10 @Path("/hello")
11 public class GreetingResource {
12
13     @NonBlocking
14     @GET
15     @Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
16     http://localhost:8080/hello
17     public String hello() {
18         return "Hello Fosscomm!";
19     }
20 }
```

The `@NonBlocking` annotation on line 13 is circled in red. A lightbulb icon is visible next to it, indicating a suggestion or warning. The bottom of the IDE features a terminal window with the following output:

```
2021-11-12 17:34:15,714 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT on JVM
(powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final) started in 0.299s. Listening on: http://localhost:8080

2021-11-12 17:34:15,715 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) Profile dev activated. Live Coding activ
ated.

2021-11-12 17:34:15,715 INFO [io.quarkus] (Quarkus Main Thread) Installed features: [cdi, resteasy-react
ive, smallrye-context-propagation, vertx]

2021-11-12 17:34:15,716 INFO [io.qua.dep.dev.RuntimeUpdatesProcessor] (vert.x-worker-thread-0) Live relo
ad total time: 0.337s

--
Tests paused
Press [r] to resume testing, [o] Toggle test output, [h] for more options>
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates "Ln 13, Col 17 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF Java JavaSE-11".

Quarkus - Start coding with code X RESTEasy Reactive > Quarkus REST Score Console code-with-quarkus - 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT localhost:8080/hello Quarkus - Guides - Latest +

localhost:8080/q/dev/lo.quarkus.quarkus-resteasy-reactive/scores 120% mac screenshot current window

Dev UI > RESTEasy Reactive > Quarkus REST Score Console code-with-quarkus 1.0.0-SNAPSHOT (powered by Quarkus 2.4.1.Final)

GET /hello 100/100

100%
Execution
Dispatched on the IO thread

100%
Writer
Single direct writer set at build time:
org.jboss.resteasy.reactive.server.providers.serialis
ers.ServerStringMessageBodyHandler@64127b7c

100%
Resource
Single resource instance for all requests

Produces: [text/plain;charset=UTF-8]
Resource Class: org.acme.GreetingResource

Open Tests not running

```
code-with-quarkus -- -bash -- 108x30
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo $ quarkus create app
-----
applying codestarts...
📁 java
🔨 maven
📦 quarkus
📄 config-properties
🔧 dockerfiles
🔧 maven-wrapper
🚀 resteasy-codestart
-----
[SUCCESS] ✅ quarkus project has been successfully generated in:
--> /Users/dimitris/demo/code-with-quarkus
-----
Navigate into this directory and get started: quarkus dev
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo $
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo $ cd code-with-quarkus/
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $ code .
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $
dimitris@Proteus ~/demo/code-with-quarkus $ quarkus build
```



```
code-with-quarkus -- -bash -- 108x30
[code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-runner:4202] analysis: 46,242.13 ms, 4.50 GB
[code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-runner:4202] universe: 6,476.81 ms, 5.53 GB
[code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-runner:4202] (parse): 2,472.32 ms, 5.53 GB
[code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-runner:4202] (inline): 3,135.07 ms, 5.74 GB
[code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-runner:4202] (compile): 31,432.62 ms, 5.79 GB
[code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-runner:4202] compile: 40,665.77 ms, 5.79 GB
[code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-runner:4202] image: 9,334.71 ms, 5.79 GB
[code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-runner:4202] write: 1,860.03 ms, 5.79 GB
[code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-runner:4202] [total]: 112,561.68 ms, 5.79 GB
# Printing build artifacts to: /Users/dimitris/demo/code-with-quarkus/target/code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHO
T-native-image-source-jar/code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT-runner.build_artifacts.txt
[INFO] [io.quarkus.deployment.QuarkusAugmentor] Quarkus augmentation completed in 116889ms
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-failsafe-plugin:3.0.0-M5:integration-test (default) @ code-with-quarkus ---
[INFO] Tests are skipped.
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-failsafe-plugin:3.0.0-M5:verify (default) @ code-with-quarkus ---
[INFO] Tests are skipped.
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-install-plugin:2.4:install (default-install) @ code-with-quarkus ---
[INFO] Installing /Users/dimitris/demo/code-with-quarkus/target/code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.jar to /Use
rs/dimitris/.m2/repository/org/acme/code-with-quarkus/1.0.0-SNAPSHOT/code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] Installing /Users/dimitris/demo/code-with-quarkus/pom.xml to /Users/dimitris/.m2/repository/org/acme/
code-with-quarkus/1.0.0-SNAPSHOT/code-with-quarkus-1.0.0-SNAPSHOT.pom
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 01:59 min
[INFO] Finished at: 2021-11-12T17:46:47+01:00
[INFO] -----
```


Recap:

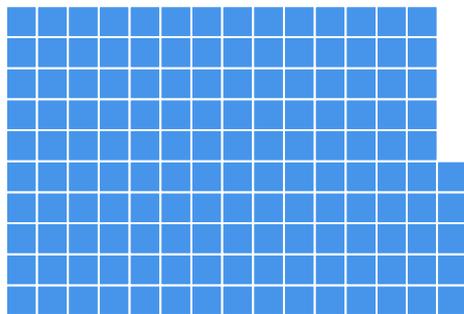
Why QUARKUS?

Benefit No. 1: Supersonic Subatomic Java

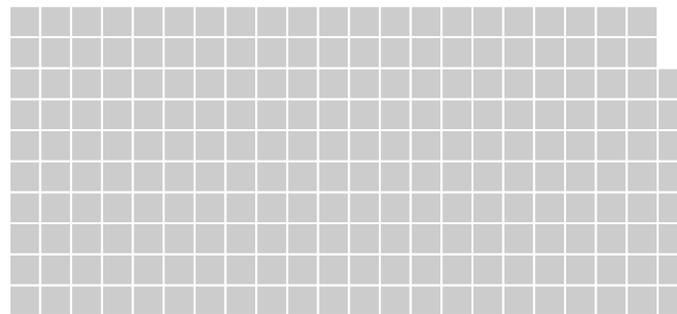
REST + CRUD



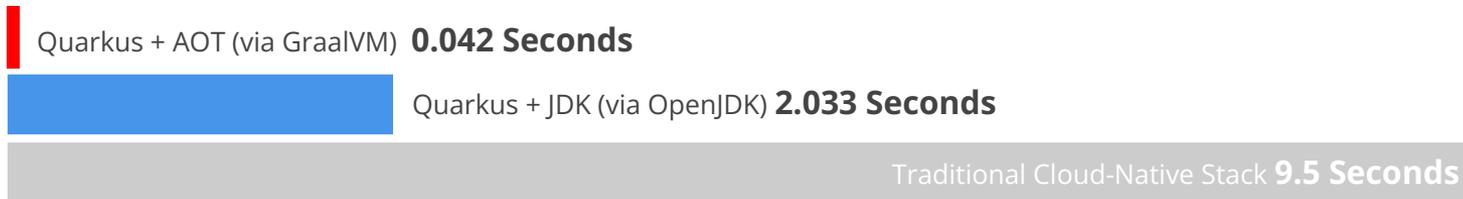
Quarkus + AOT (via GraalVM)
28 MB



Quarkus + JDK (via OpenJDK)
145 MB



Traditional Cloud-Native Stack
209 MB



Time to first **response**

Benefit No. 2: Developer Joy

A cohesive platform for optimized developer joy:

- Based on standards, but not limited
- Unified configuration
- Zero config, live reload in the blink of an eye
- Streamlined code for the 80% common usages, flexible for the 20%
- No hassle native executable generation
- Live testing!

WAIT.
SO YOU JUST SAVE IT,
AND YOUR CODE IS RUNNING?
AND IT'S JAVA?!



I KNOW, RIGHT?
SUPERSONIC JAVA, FTW!



Benefit No. 3: Unifies Imperative and Reactive

```
@Inject
SayService say;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
public String hello() {
    return say.hello();
}
```

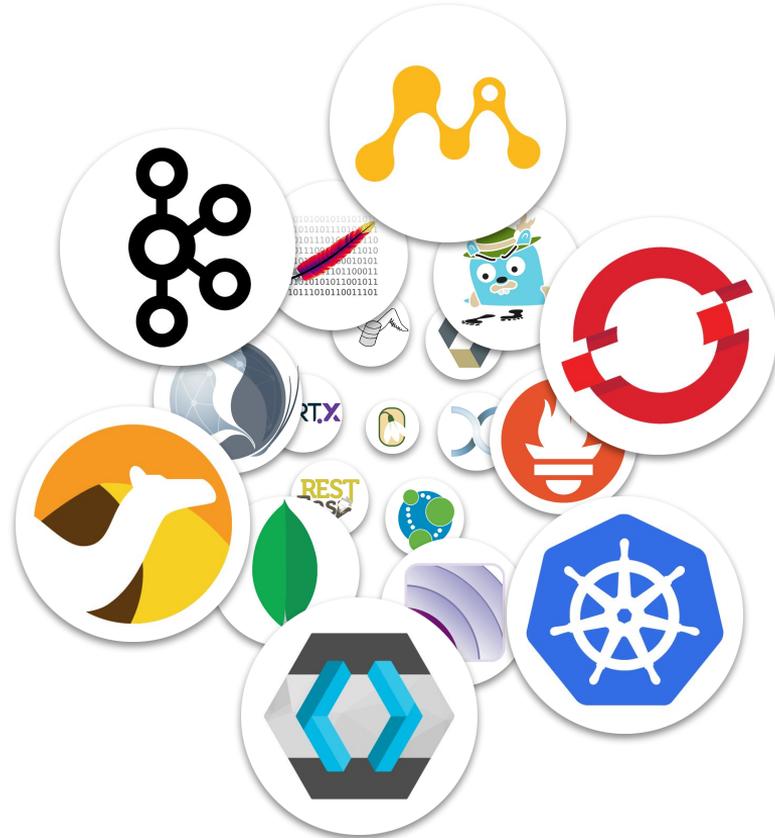
```
@Channel("kafka") Multi<String> events;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.SERVER_SENT_EVENTS)
public Multi<String> events() {
    return events;
}
```

- Combine both Reactive and imperative development in the same application
- Use the technology that fits your use-case
- Key for reactive systems based on event driven apps

Benefit No. 4: Best of Breed Frameworks & Standards

Quarkus provides a cohesive, fun to use, full-stack framework by leveraging a growing list of over fifty best-of-breed libraries that you love and use. All wired on a standard backbone.



Benefit No. 5: Continuous Innovation

Beyond support for popular and de-facto frameworks and standards, Quarkus is breaking ground with constant innovation in new APIs and implementations.

New Quarkus APIs & Impls

- Panache - Simplified Hibernate ORM
- Qute - New Templating Engine
- Funky - Portable Functions API
- Mutiny - Reactive Programming Library
- RestEasy Reactive - Reactive JAX-RS variant
- Hibernate Reactive
- ...more to come

Want to learn more?



QUARKUS

-
-  <https://quarkus.io>
 -  <https://quarkusio.zulipchat.com>
 -  <https://youtube.com/quarkusio>
 -  [@quarkusio](#)



If you like Quarkus, star it on GitHub!
<https://github.com/quarkusio/quarkus>

